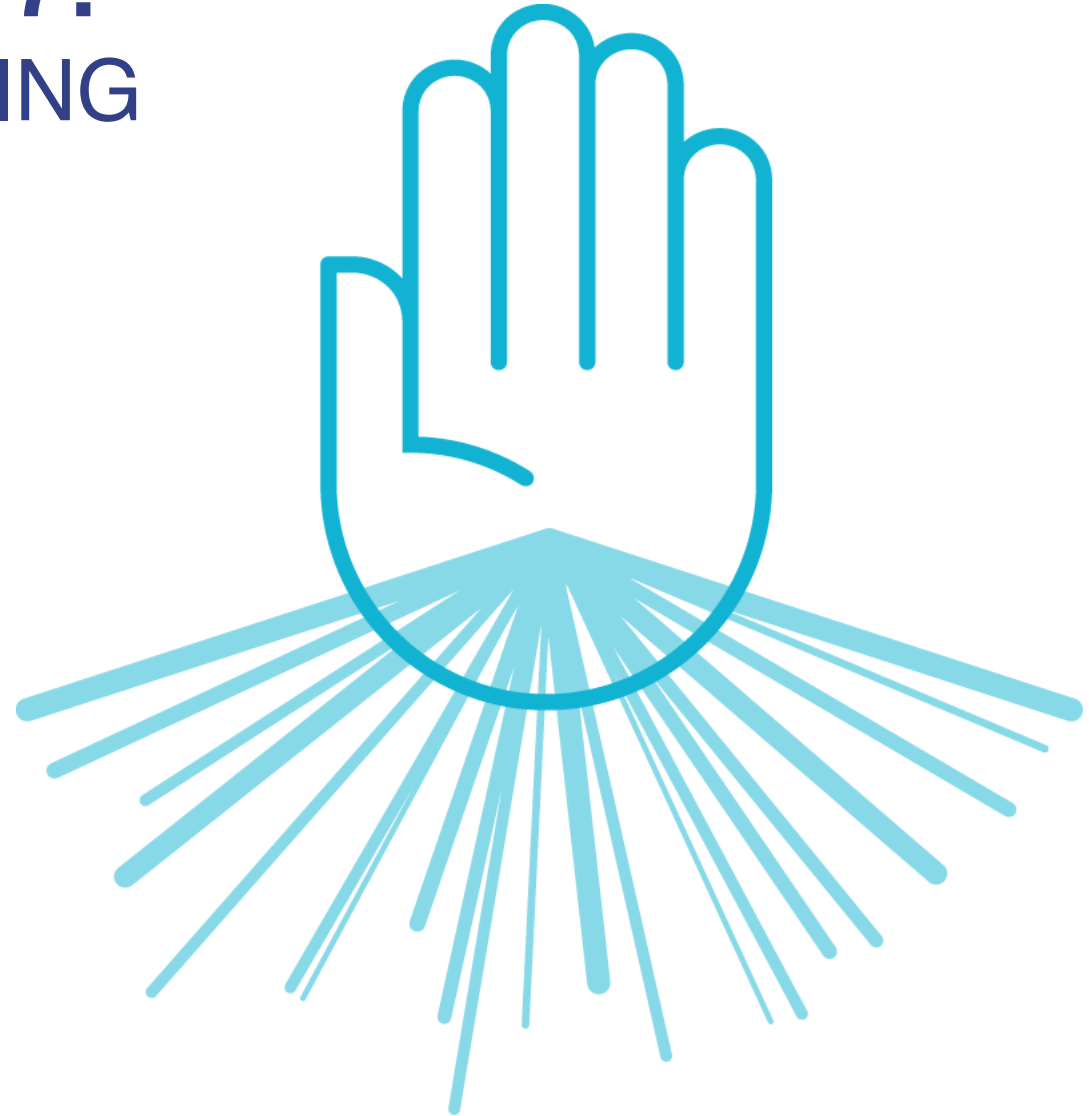


DDOS ATTACKS IN 2017: BEYOND PACKET FILTERING

Artyom Gavrichenkov

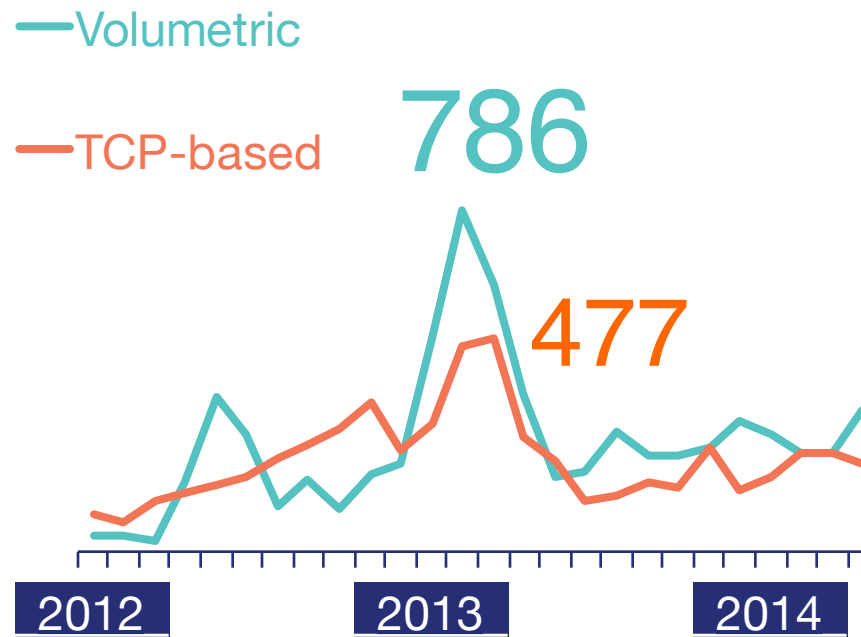
Qrator Labs

ag@qrator.net

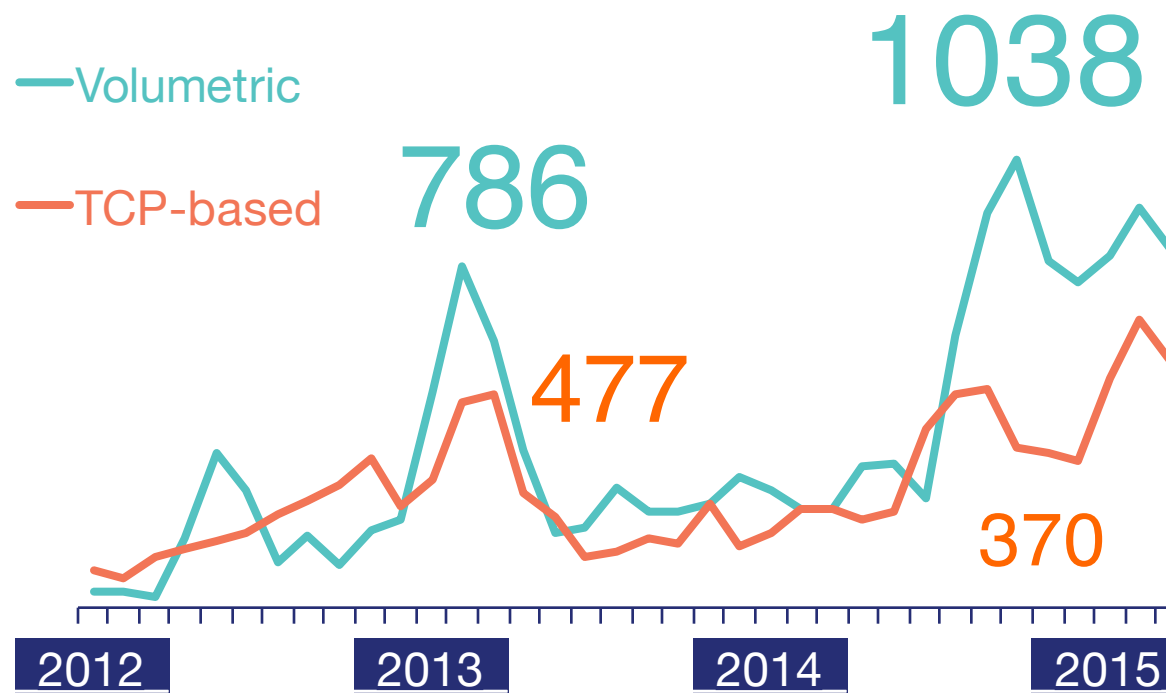


P A R E N T A L
A D V I S O R Y
E X P L I C I T C O N T E N T

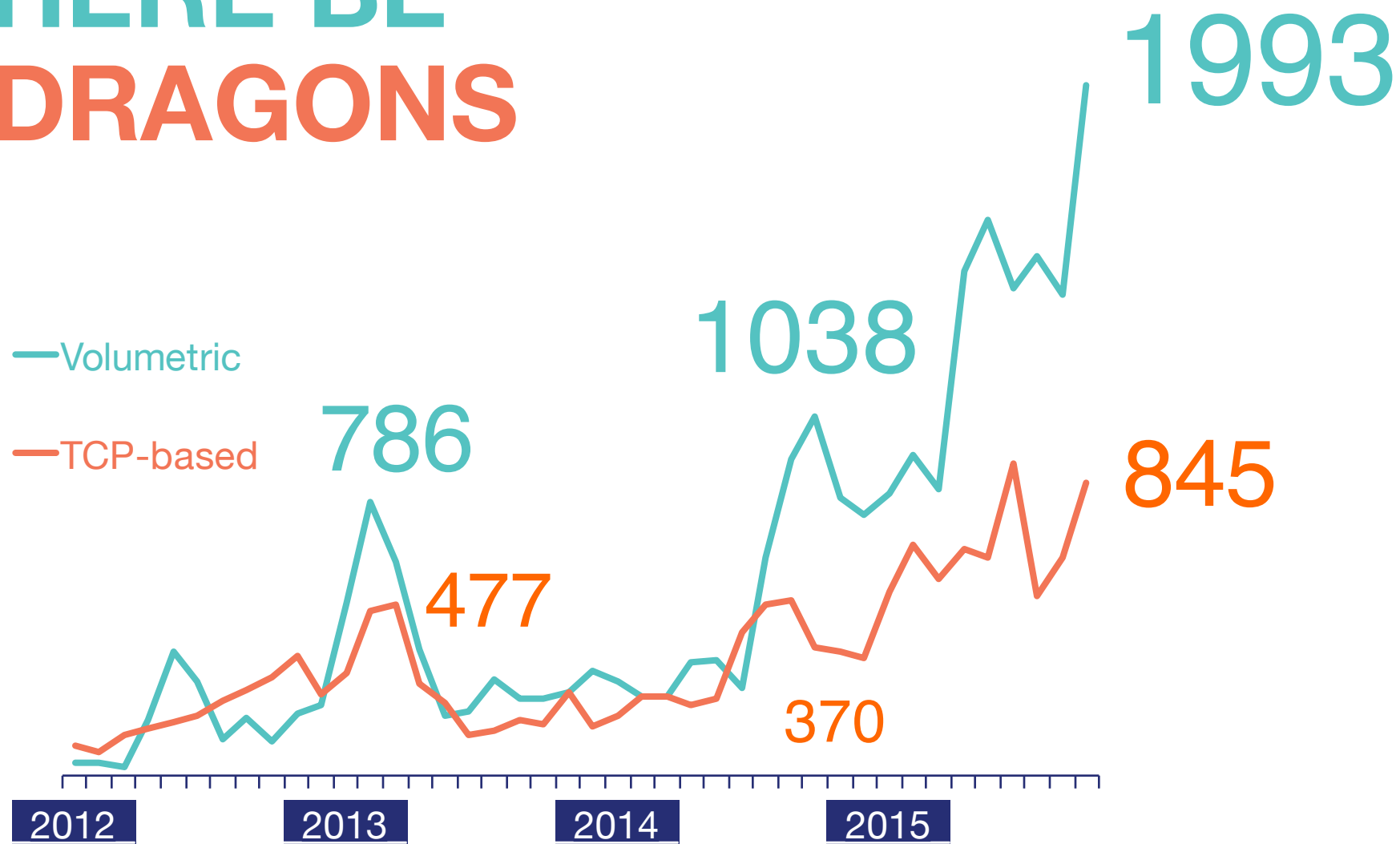
HERE BE DRAGONS



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Distributed Denial-of-Service attack

- An attempt to make a network resource unavailable by exhausting its resources

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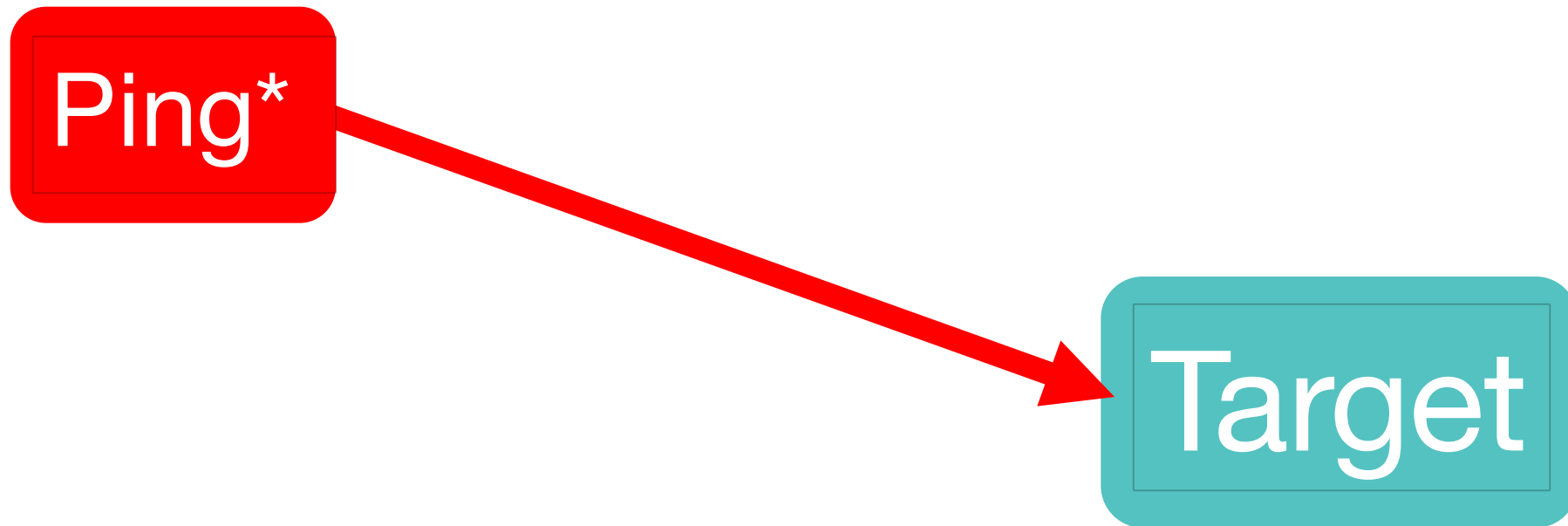
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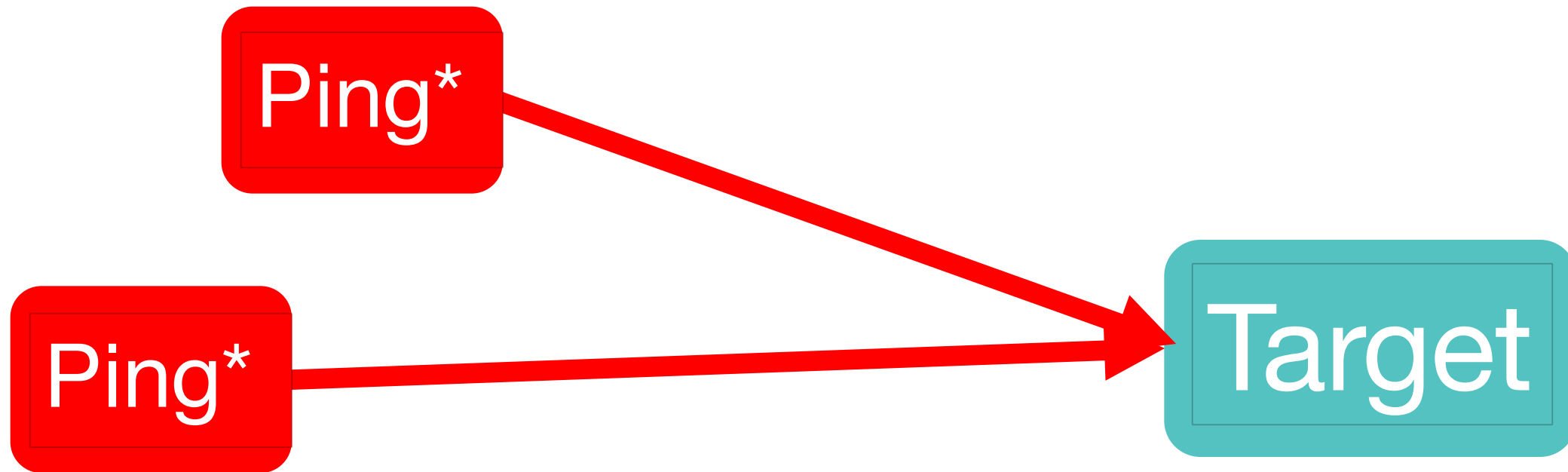
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 - Application-specific bottlenecks (HTTP server, DBMS, caches, etc)

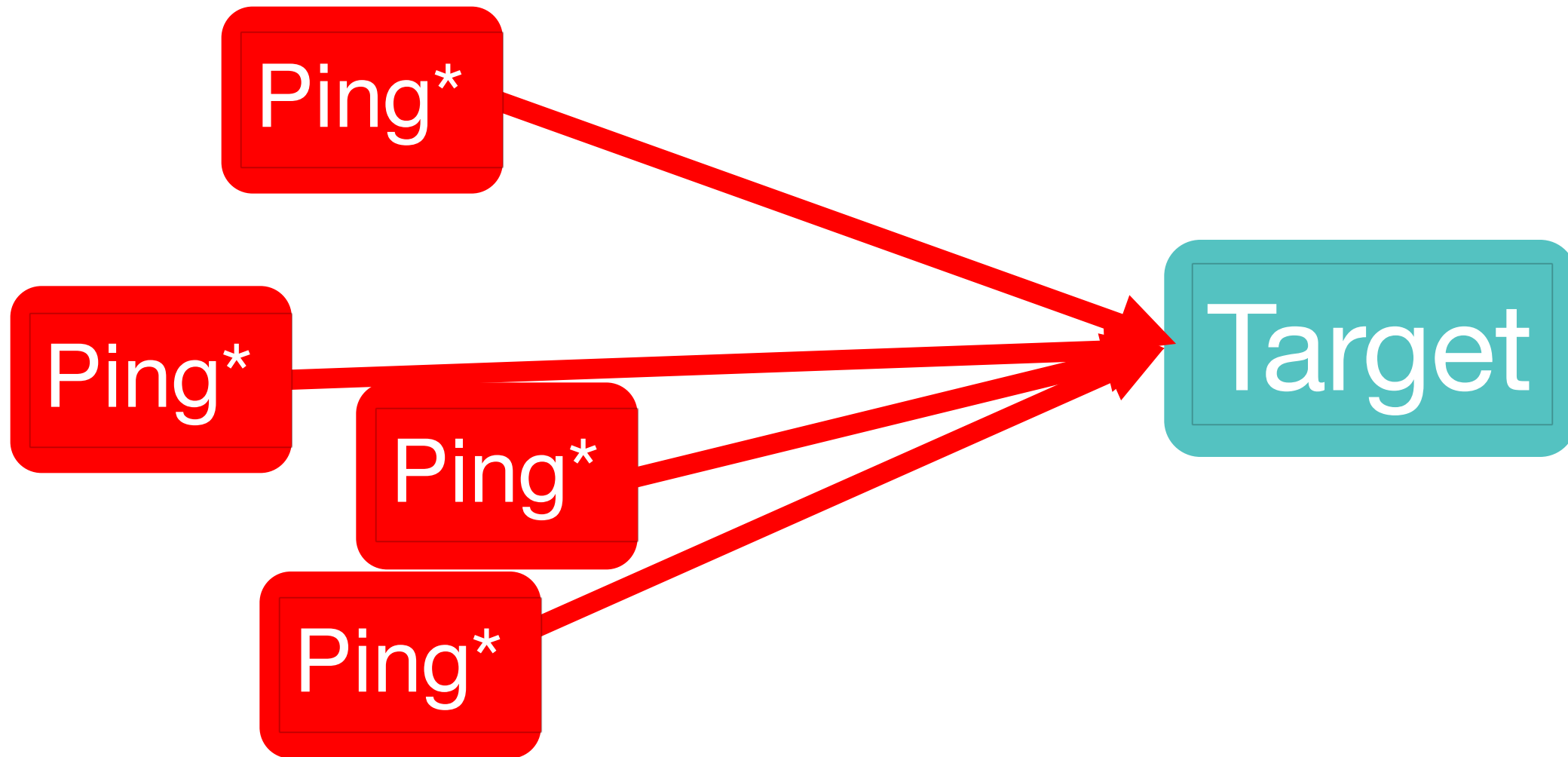
Packet-based DDoS



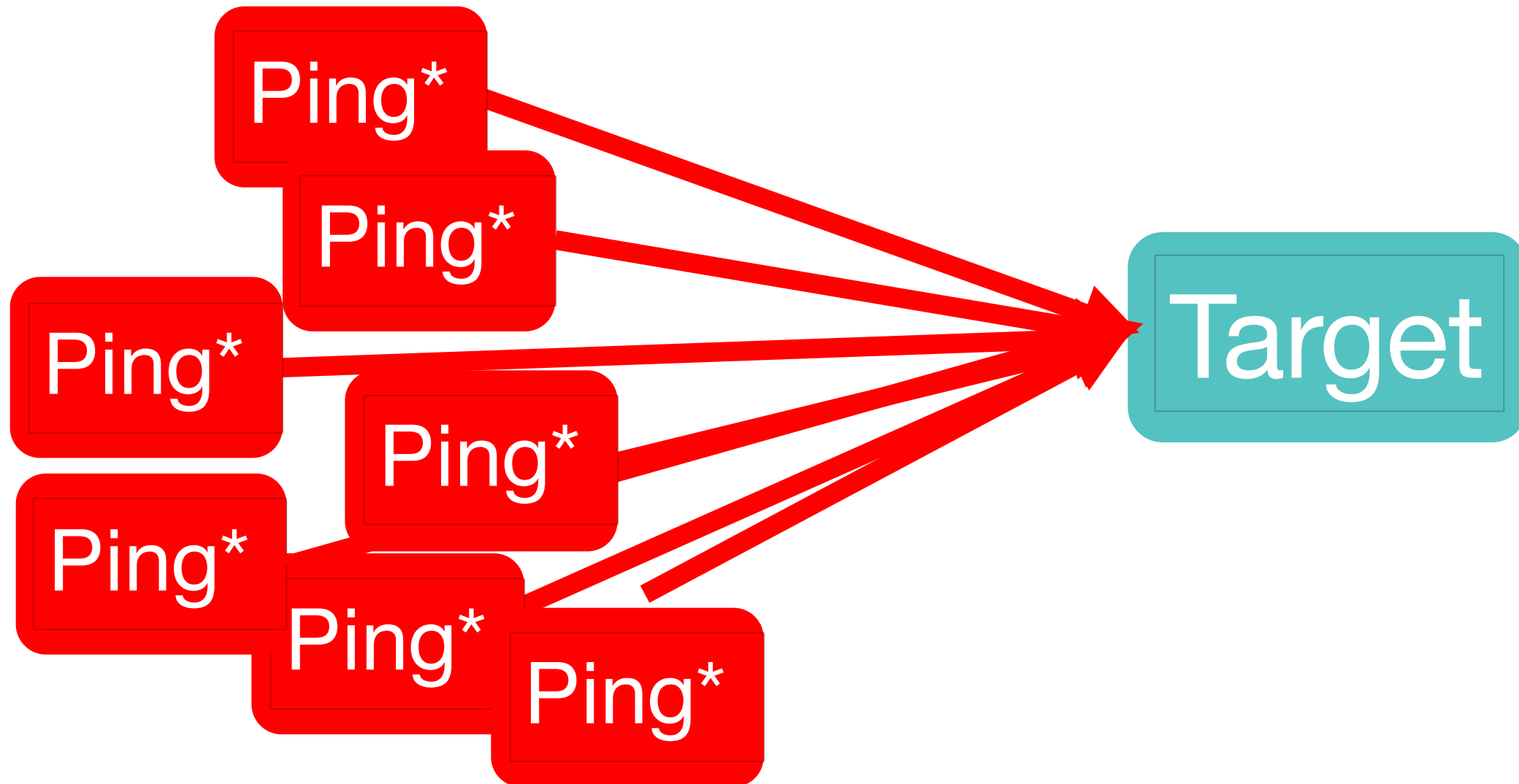
Packet-based DDoS



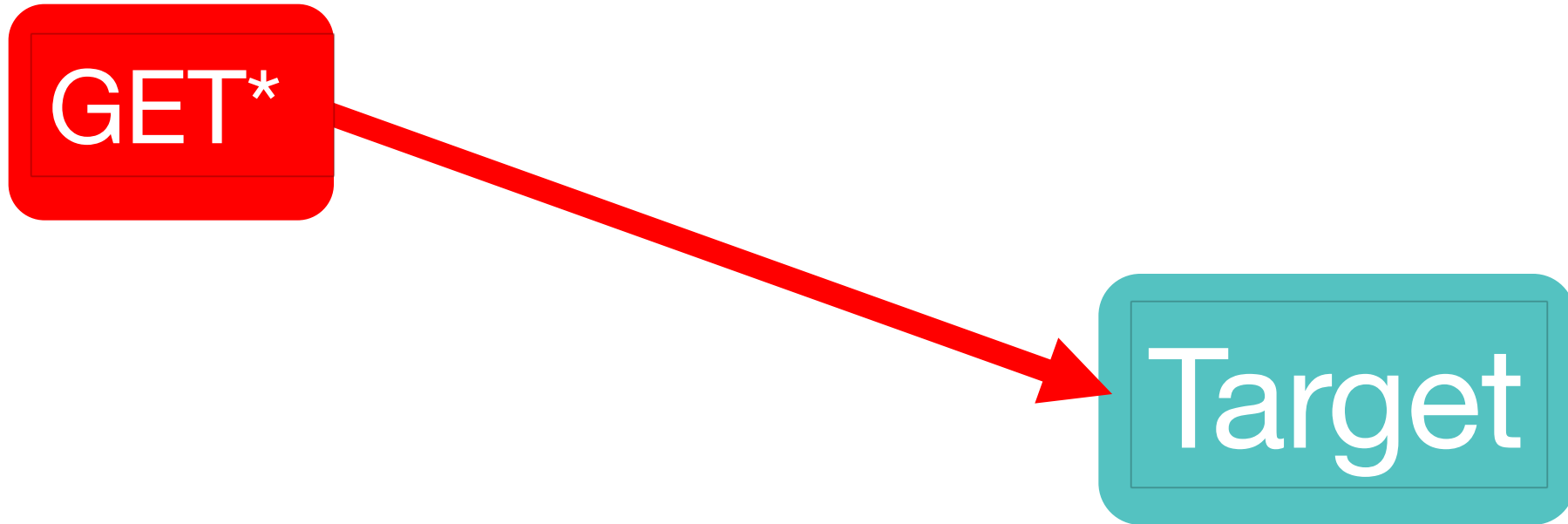
Packet-based DDoS



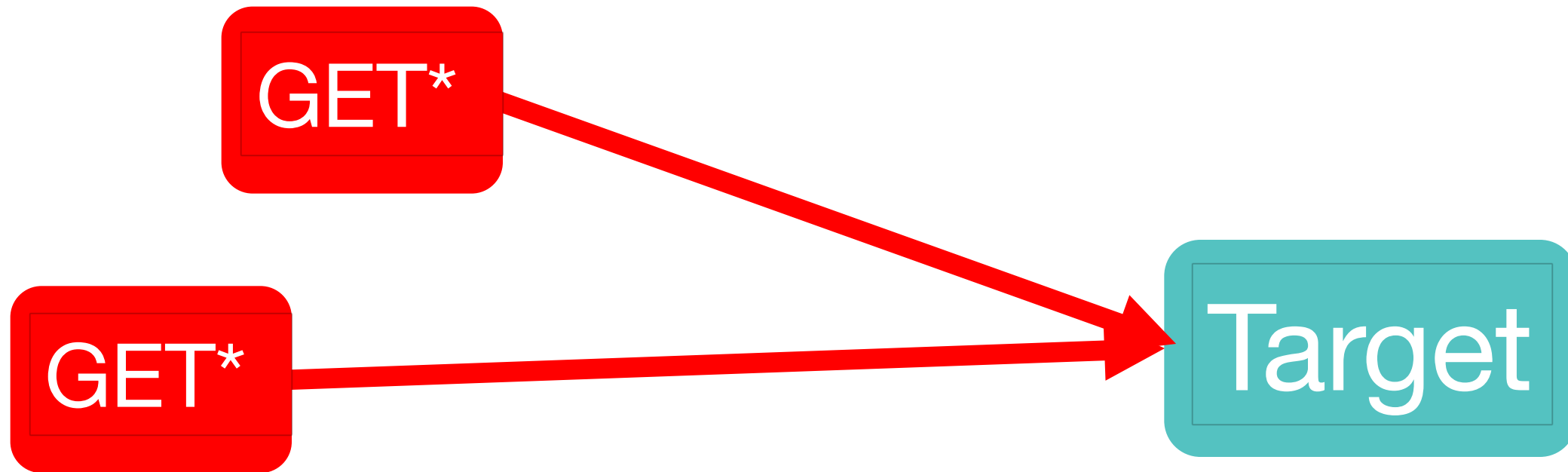
Packet-based DDoS



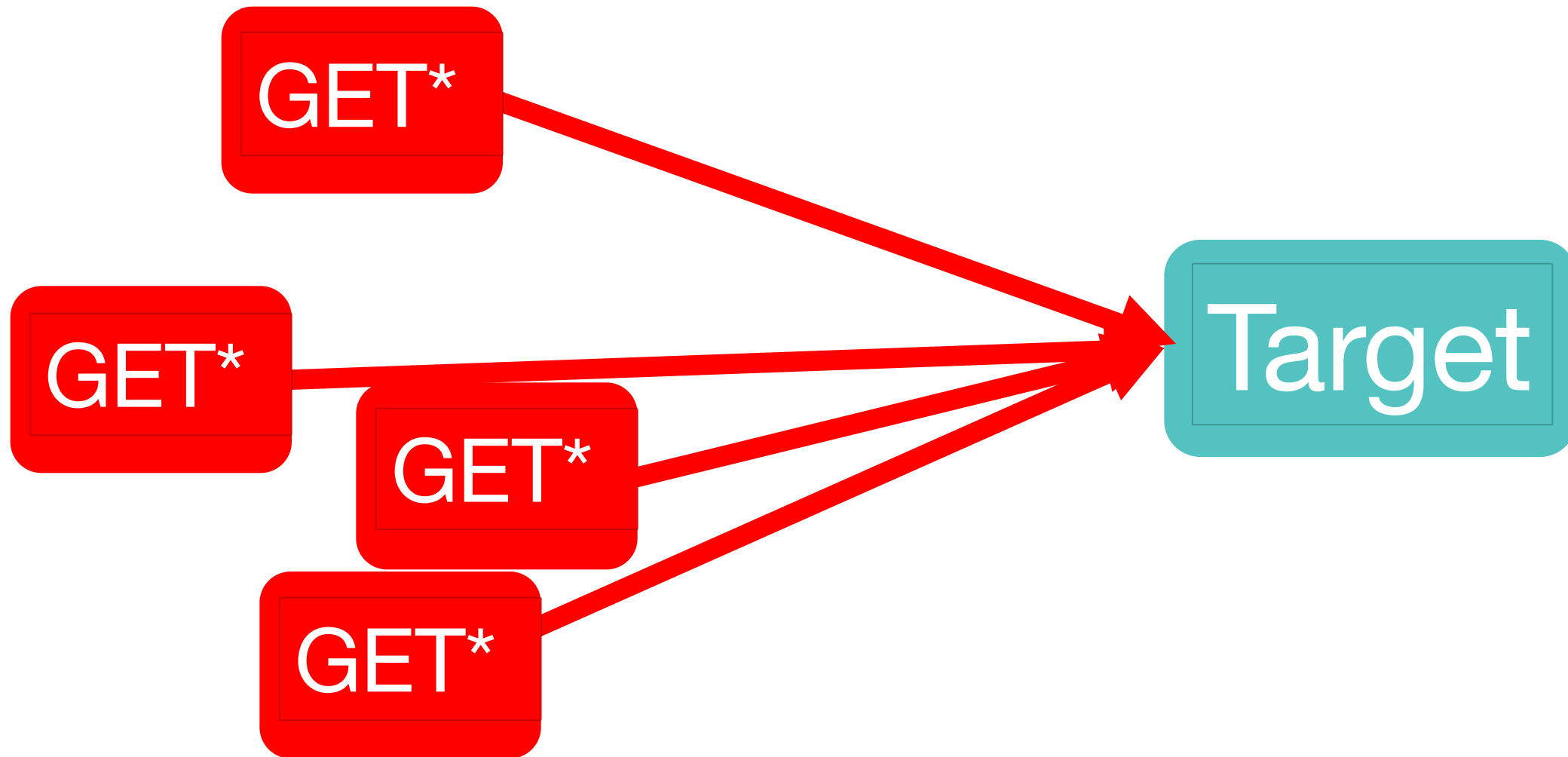
L7 DDoS



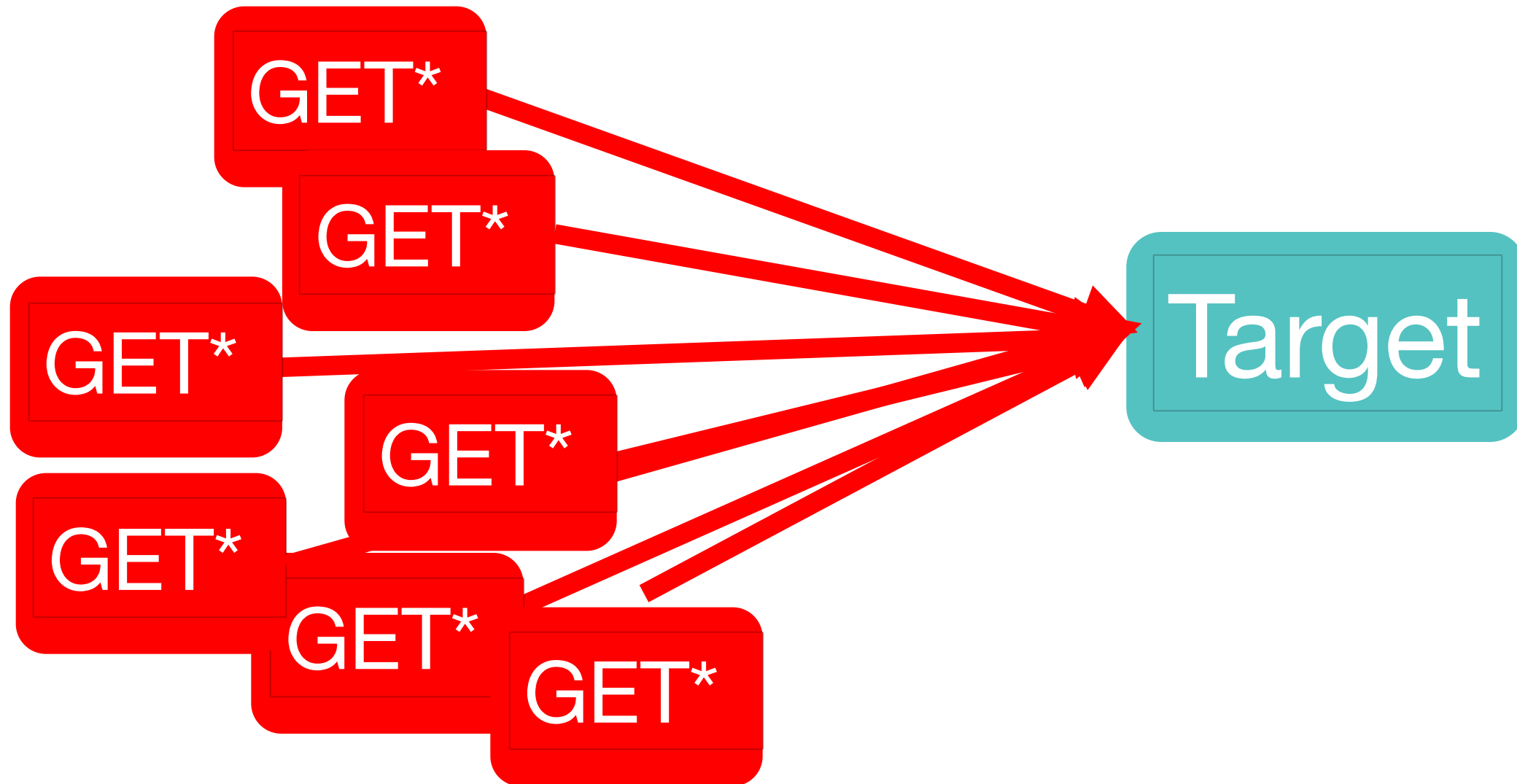
L7 DDoS



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 - => SYN cookies
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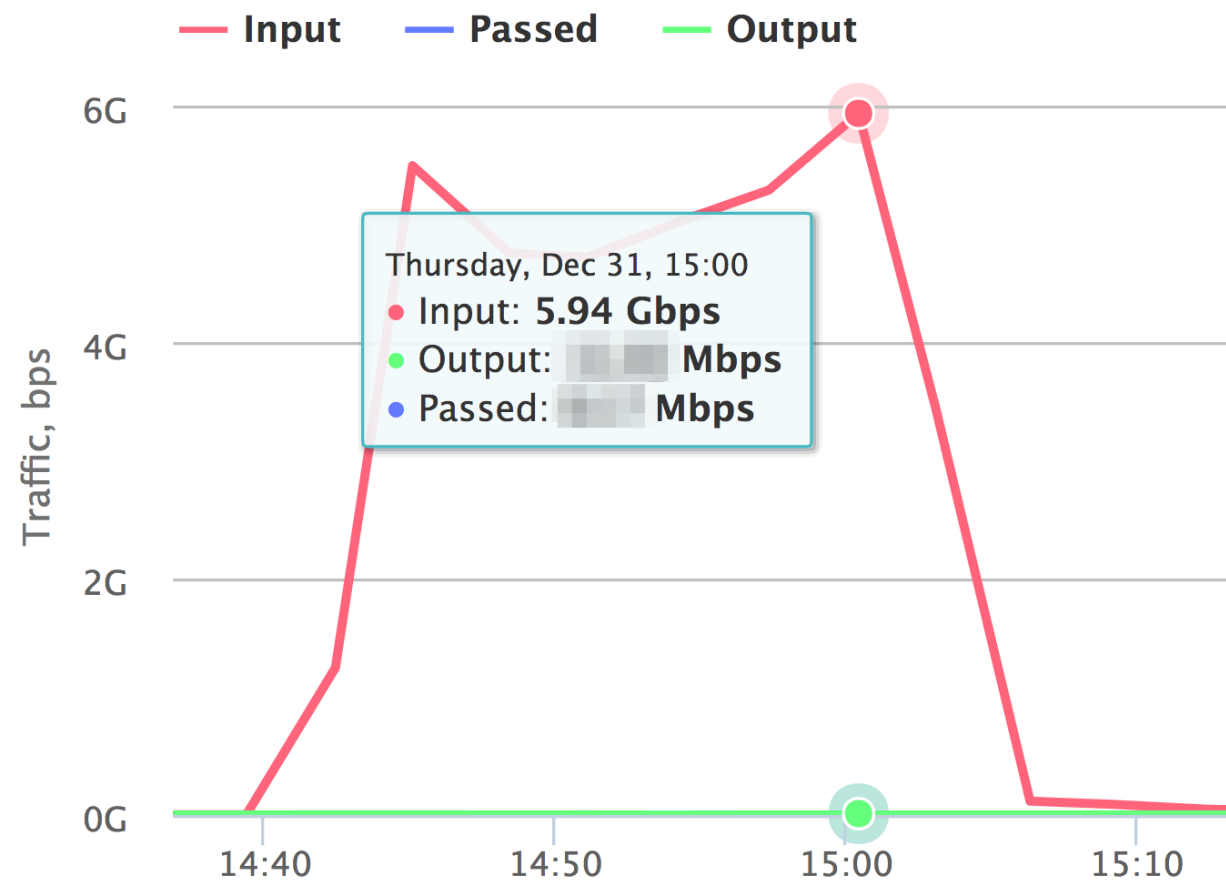
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Wordpress Pingback

```
GET /whatever
User-Agent: WordPress/3.9.2;
http://example.com/;
verifying pingback
from 192.0.2.150
```

- 150-170 vulnerable servers at once
- SSL/TLS-enabled



Wordpress Pingback

- **Millions** of vulnerable servers

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Drupal?

Wordpress Pingback

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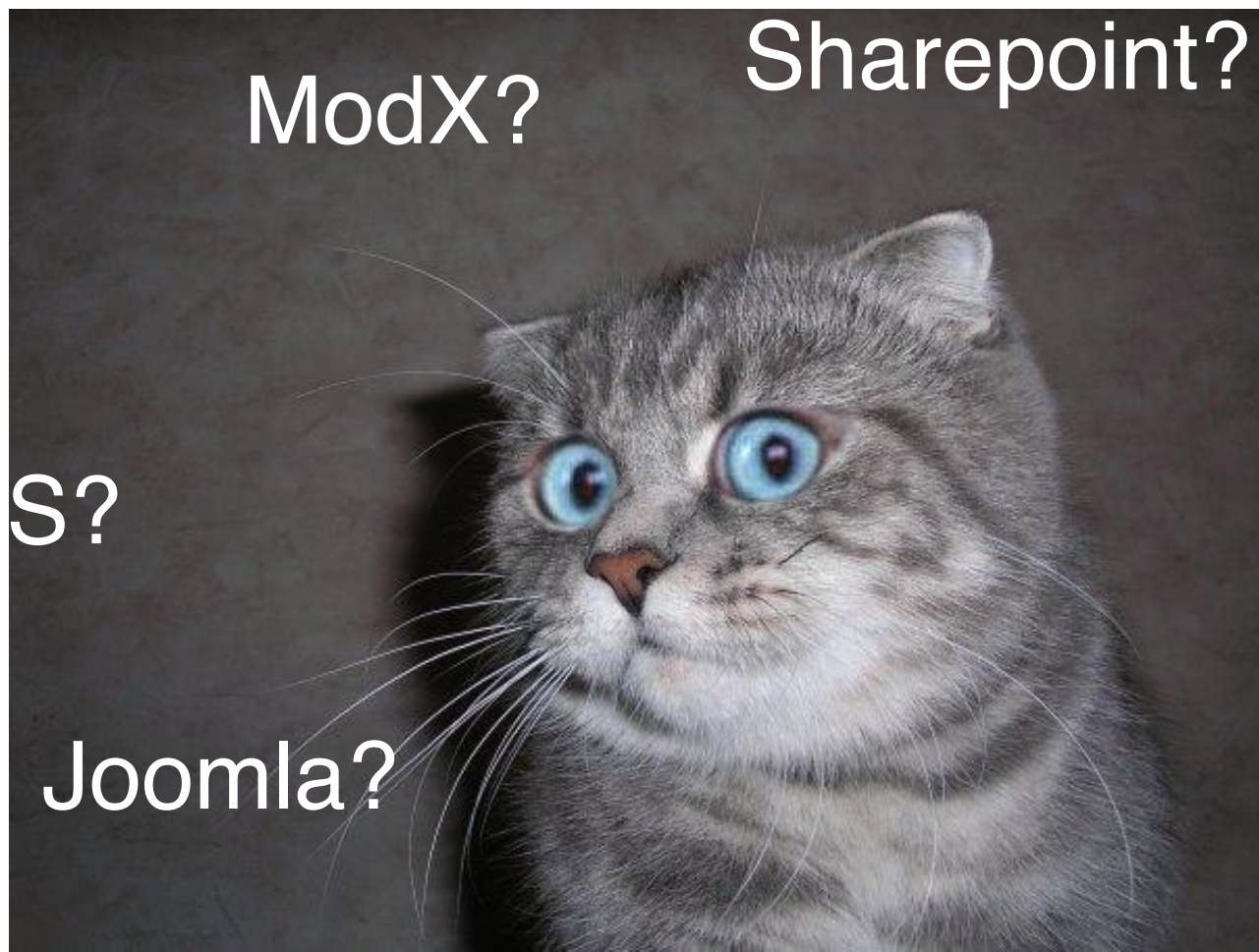
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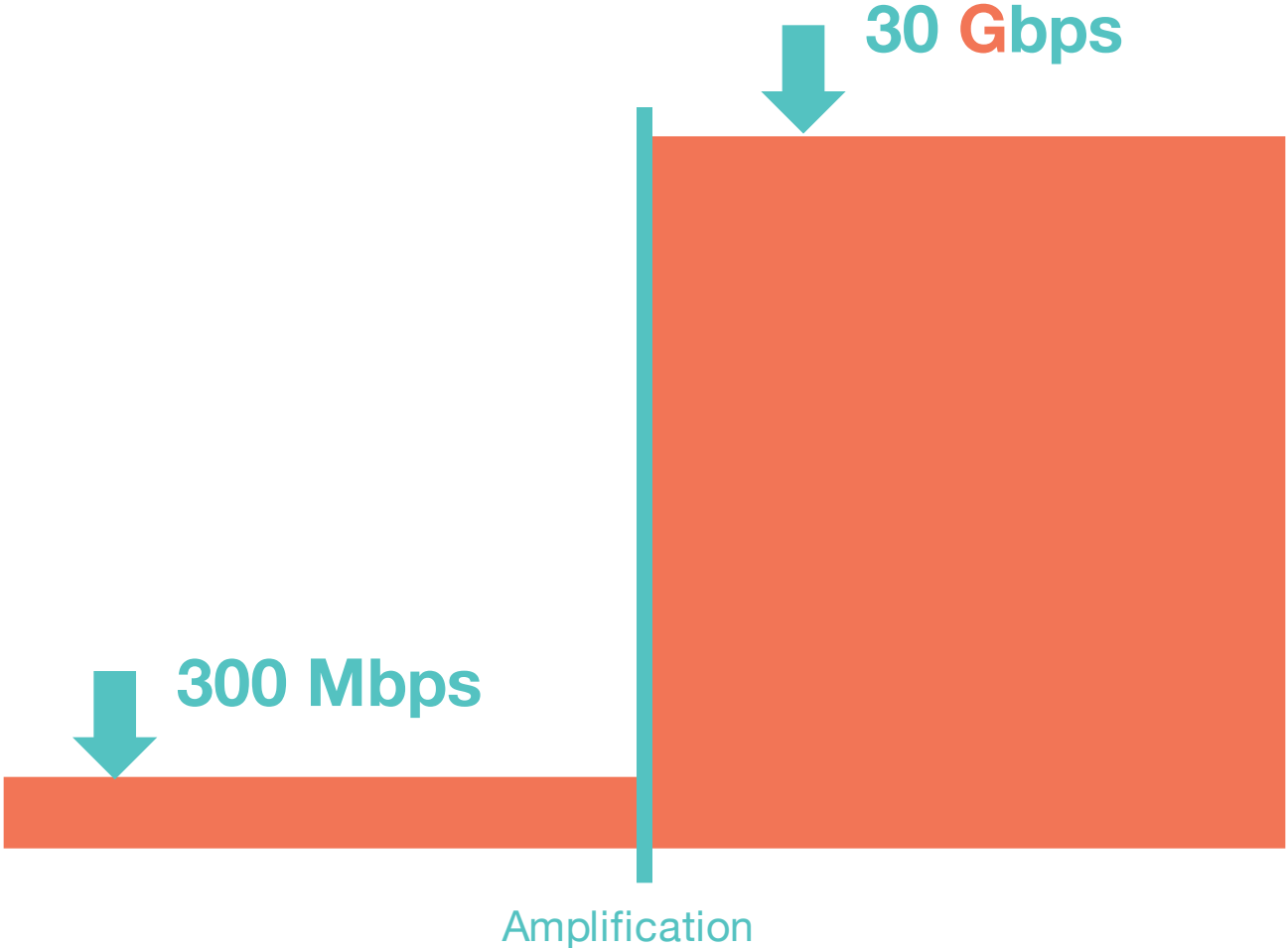


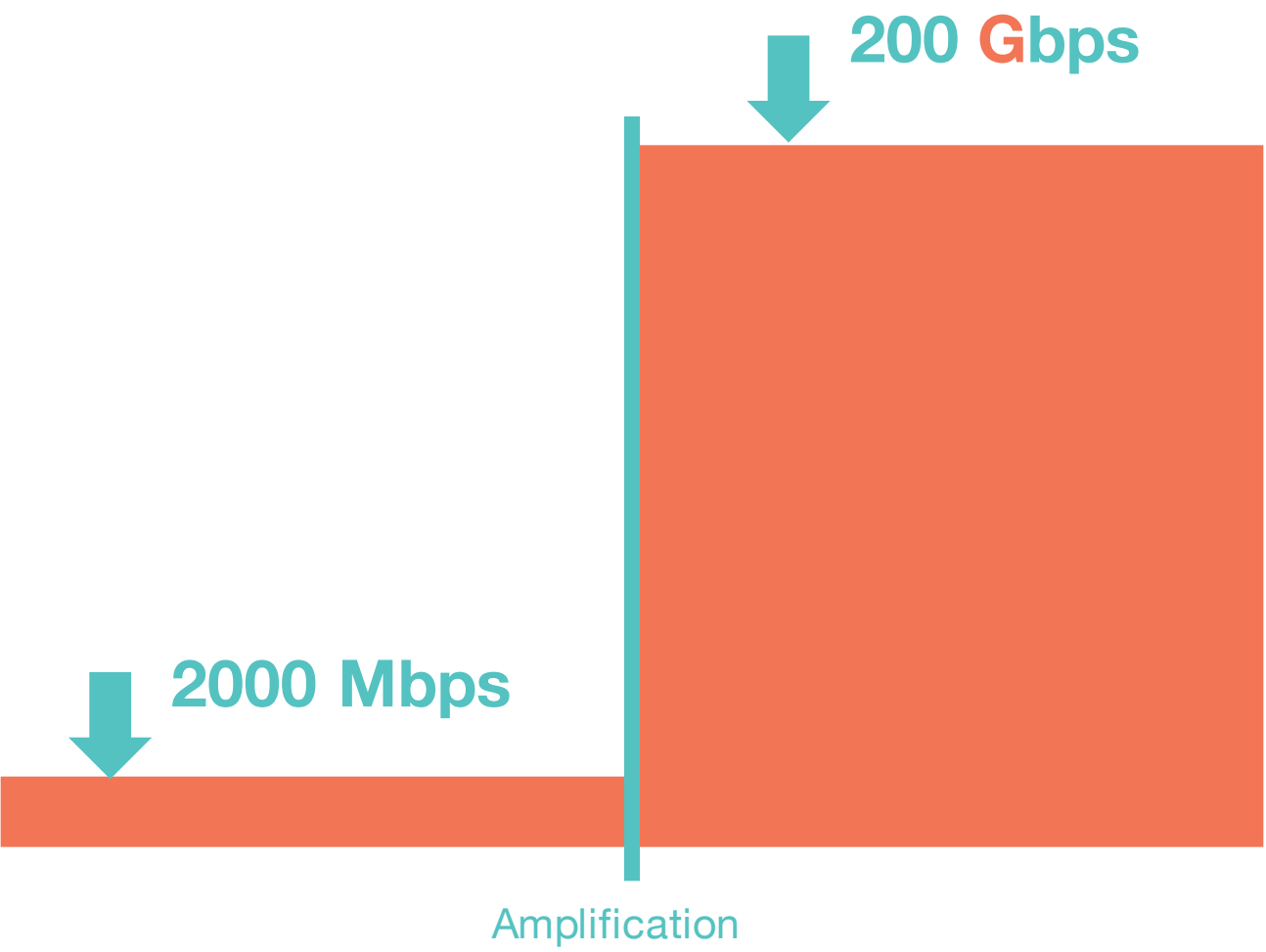
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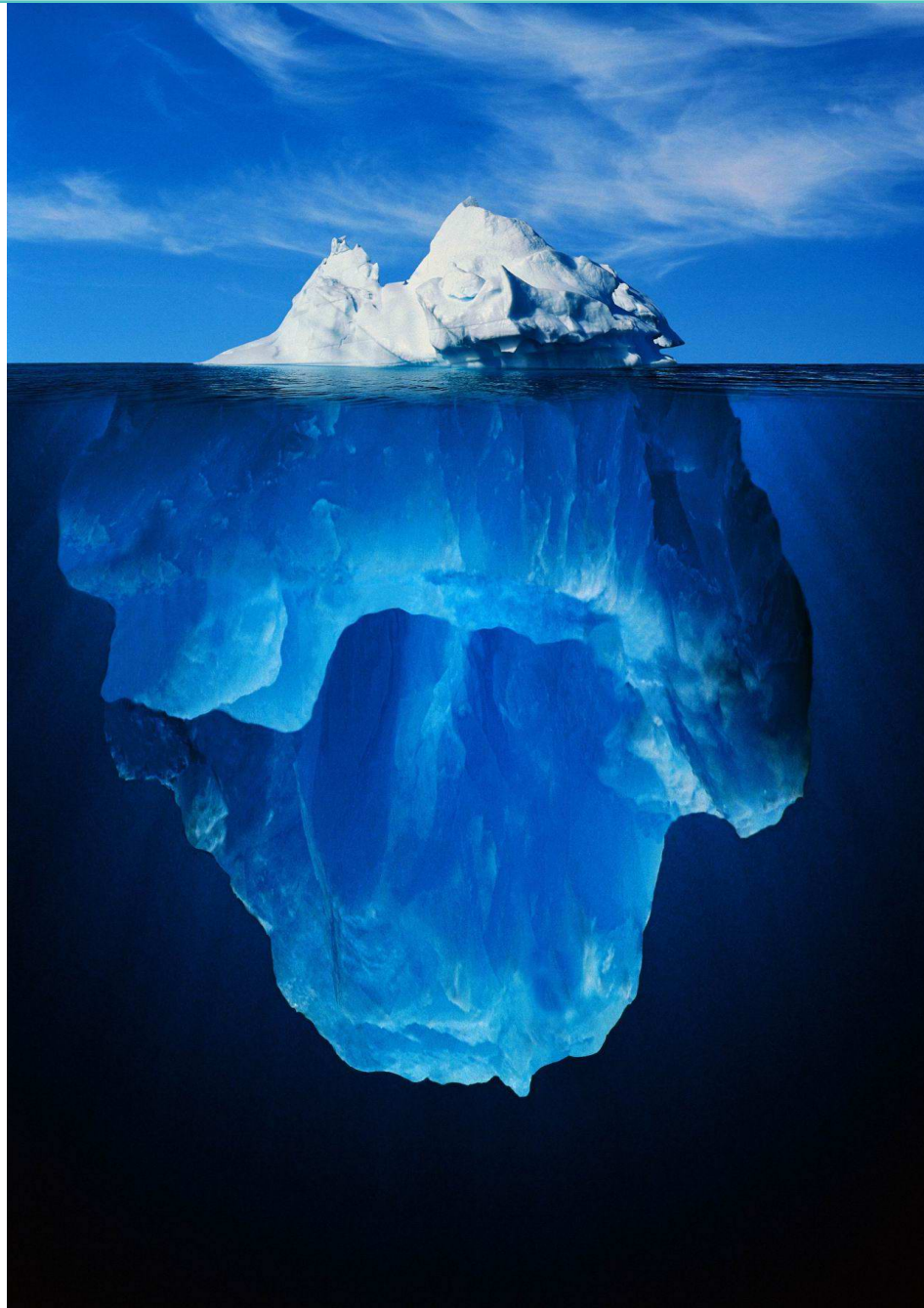
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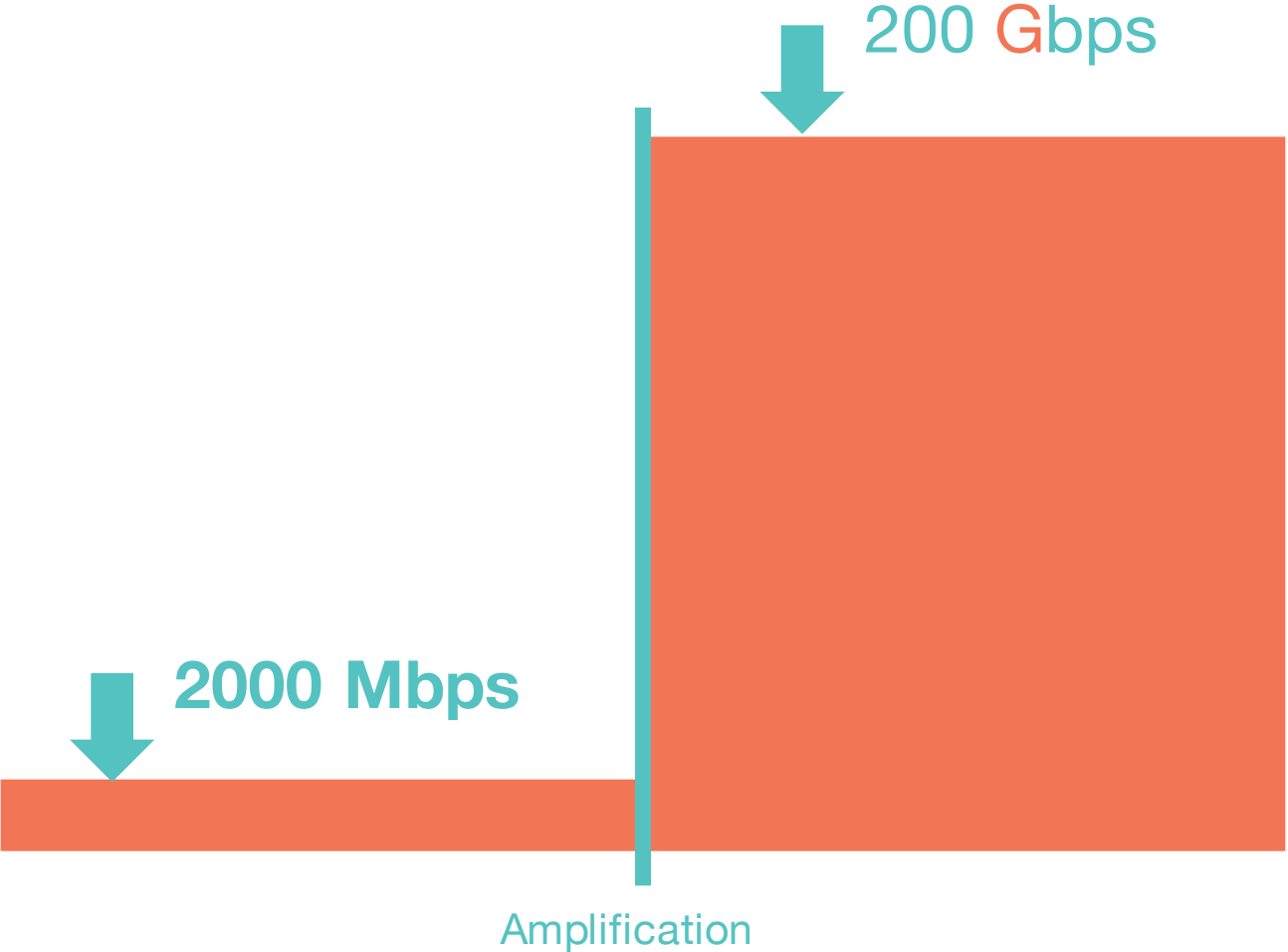
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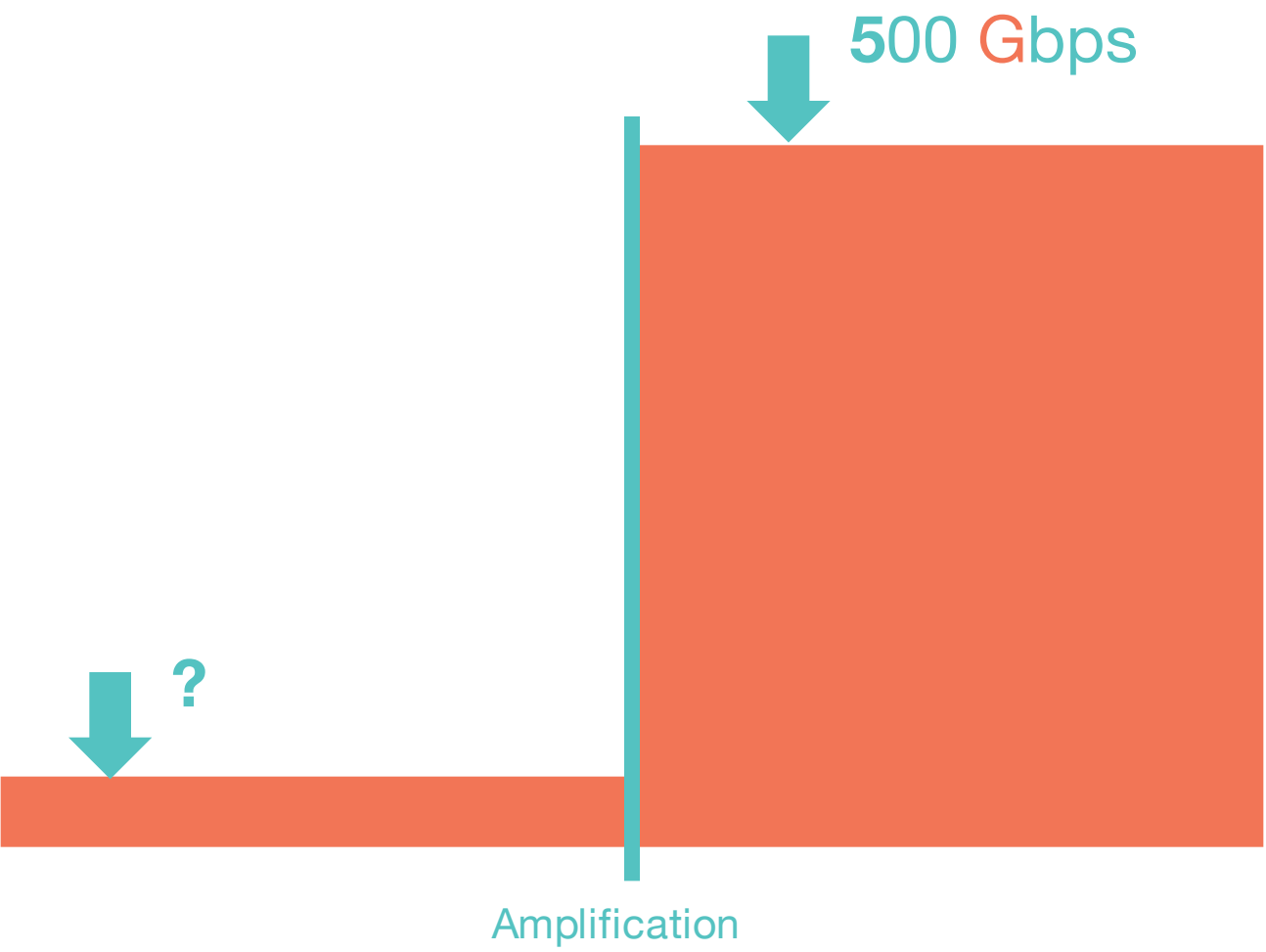
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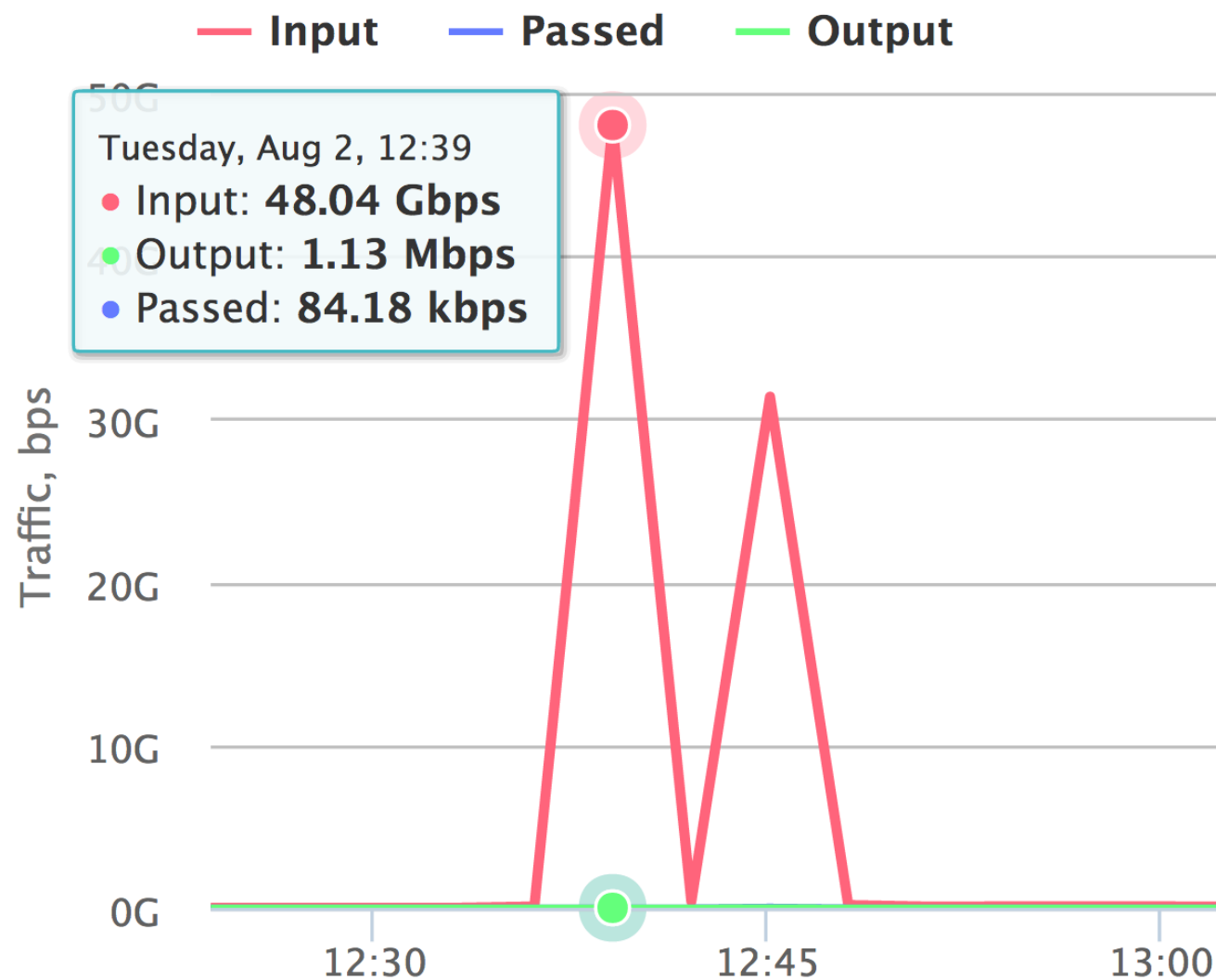








Pure TCP-based attack today



The Void

- To survive TCP- and HTTPS-based attacks, one needs a **session-capable** and **TLS-capable DPI**
- To survive large botnets, one needs a **behavioral analysis** and **correlation analysis** built into that DPI
- That's **extremely expensive** for a large network

The Void

- Any service offering SLA **must** do all of this
- A service lacking any of those features is **best effort**
- **No one likes best effort services**

The Cure

- BCP 38 is **no cure***
- **IPv6 is no cure**
- Time to fight for yourselves
- Care about other customers
- It's **every man for himself** now

The Future



arkenoi@gmail.com

ENOG12

Thank you, and good luck!

mailto: Artyom Gavrichenkov <ag@qrator.net>